## 2023 Community Risk Profile Summary <br> Island County

March 2023

Indicators associated with substance use prevention and mental health promotion.
Presented at the State, County, and School District level for use by communities in directing their resources and in seeking additional funding.


CONTRIBUTORS
DSHS Research and Data Analysis Division: Aaron Starks, MA | Grace Hong, PhD \| Irina Sharkova, PhD | Stephen Leibenguth
In collaboration with the HCA Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery, Substance Use Disorder Prevention and Mental Health Promotion Section:
Kasey Kates, MSW, Policy and Program Supervisor | Sandy Salivaras, MSc, MPH, Epidemiological Prevention Research and Evaluation Manager | Sarah Mariani, CPP, Section Manager

## ABOUT THIS REPORT

This summary report has been developed for the Community Prevention and Wellness Initiative (CPWI) to assist coalitions in their prevention strategic planning. We have included data from your county, presented by school district, for the assessment of problems associated with substance use. This report is intended to serve as a starting point for your planning and assessment work. Additional data that can only be collected locally will help with the interpretation of the data and in other ways enhance this assessment process.

The Community Prevention and Wellness Initiative is a project of the Health Care Authority's Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery (DBHR) in collaboration with the Office of the Superintendent of Schools (OSPI). The Department of Social and Health Services' Division of Research and Data Analysis is a key partner that leads the publication of this report and the associated data.

## ABOUT THE DATA

The CORE contains archival indicators (or social indicators) that are highly correlated with adolescent substance use, and the risk factors that predict substance use. There are currently 47 indicators, most of which originate from the Department of Health, Department of Social and Health Services, Uniform Crime Report/National Incident-Based Reporting System, and the Office of the Superintendent of Public Instruction. The data are published twice a year on a public website, and reported at the lowest feasible geography level: state, county, school district/community, and locale (a geography that incorporates more than one school district when the base population of the school district is too low for reliable reporting). See https://www.dshs.wa.gov/ffa/research-and-data-analysis/community-risk-profiles.

The Risk Rankings table(s) and maps have been developed using the data from CORE and Healthy Youth Survey (HYS). School district-level and more detailed HYS data are password protected and require a data sharing agreement with the Department of Health. State and county reports are available to the public at AskHYS.net.

ATTENTION! HYS 2021 is different from past surveys in several ways, so caution should be used when comparing HYS 2021 results to prior survey years/trends:

- The pandemic has likely influenced student behaviors and responses to the survey;
- There was a three-year gap (2018 to 2021) instead of the usual two-year gap - delaying the survey by a year changed the group/cohort of students being surveyed;
- This was the first time the survey was administered electronically; ~2\% of students took a paper-and-pencil survey, and ~2\% of students took the survey remotely (not on school property)
- Future HYS cycles will tell us more about which changes or trends will continue and which were unique to 2021.


## FOR MORE INFORMATION

Questions about this report or the Community Prevention and Wellness Initiative may be directed to the DBHR Training team at PxTraining@hca.wa.gov.

## ISLAND COUNTY

| School District | Population: <br> Age 10-17* | Rank for Variable | Indicators with Data | ATMO Consumption | Consequence | Economic Deprivation | Troubled Family |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Coupeville | 622 | 50 | 22 | Average | Average | Low | Average |
| Oak Harbor | 3,159 | 54 | 22 | Average | Average | Low | Average |
| South Whidbey | 1,164 | 73 | 22 | High | Average | Very Low | Average |

## NOTES:

* This is a 5 -year average value

This risk profile reflects the risk levels of this county as of March 2023. School districts with no high schools are not included in this summary. Please note risk levels and risk rankings may change over time.
 indicators. The overall risk ranking is not computed if either consumption or consequence score is missing.

A Risk Category Rank of "Very High" indicates the referenced School District Risk Score was in the top $10 \%$ of School Districts in the risk category
A Risk Category Rank of "High" indicates the referenced School District Risk Score was in the top $25 \%$ of School Districts in the risk category.
A Risk Category Rank of "Average" indicates the referenced School District Risk Score was between $25 \%$ and $75 \%$ of School Districts in the risk category.
A Risk Category Rank of "Low" indicates the referenced School District Risk Score was in the bottom 25\% of School Districts in the risk category.
A Risk Category Rank of "Very Low" indicates the referenced School District Risk Score was in the bottom 10\% of School Districts in the risk category.

## Review Considerations

1) To get an overall sense of risk severity for both consumption and consequence, examine the "Risk Percentile". It reflects what \% of School District had a Risk Score LOWER than the referenced School District.
2) To ensure that the risk score is meaningful, examine the "Indicators with data" column. Risk scores based on few indicators should be interpreted with caution. In total, 21 indicators were used.
 enrollment as it accounts for kids not in school as well as those in private schools.

ATTENTION! HYS 2021 is different from past surveys in several ways, so caution should be used when comparing HYS 2021 results to prior survey years/trends:

- The pandemic has likely influenced student behaviors and responses to the survey;
- There was a three-year gap (2018 to 2021) instead of the usual two-year gap - delaying the survey by a year changed the group/cohort of students being surveyed;
- This was the first time the survey was administered electronically; $\sim 2 \%$ of students took a paper-and-pencil survey, and $\sim 2 \%$ of students took the survey remotely (not on school property)
- Future HYS cycles will tell us more about which changes or trends will continue and which were unique to 2021.


## Marijuana Composite Ranking

by School District, Island County


Composite Risk Ranking $\square$ High 75-89 ■ Very High 90-99 $\square$ Average 25-74

Low 10-24
Very Low 0-9
No data $\Gamma^{--i}$ I School DistrictsHighways and Major Roads

Department of Social \& Health Services

DATA NOTES: The percentile of the composite risk scores. The composite risk scores were calculated using standardized indicators in marijuana consumption and consequence. Based on 2021 HYS data. CARTOGRAPHY: Irina Sharkova and Steve Leibenguth. SOURCE: DSHS Research and Data Analysis, Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Geographic Information System (COREGIS)

Washington State Health Care Authority

## Marijuana Consumption Ranking

by School District, Island County
$\qquad$ School DistrictsHighways and Major Roads

Department of Social \& Health Services

DATA NOTES: The percentile of the consumption risk scores. The composite risk scores were calculated using standardized indicators in marijuana consumption. Based on 2021 HYS data. CARTOGRAPHY: Irina Sharkova and Steve Leibenguth.
SOURCE: DSHS Research and Data Analysis, Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Geographic Information System (COREGIS).

Washington State Wastingto State
Health Care

Alcohol, Tobacco, Marijuana and Prescription Opioids Composite Ranking
by School District, Island County



## Alcohol, Tobacco, Marijuana and Prescription Opioids Consumption Ranking

by School District, Island County


Consumption Risk Ranking $\quad$ High 75-89 Low 10-24 $\quad \square / / \lambda$ No Data $\Gamma_{---!}^{-1}$ School Districts _Highways and Major Roads
anningtonstate

Department of Socia \& Health Services

DATA NOTES: The percentile of the consumption risk scores. The consumption risk scores were calculated using standardized indicators in Washington State the alcohol, tobacco, marijuana and prescription opioids (ATMO) consumption. Based on 2021 HYS data. CARTOGRAPHY: Irina Sharkova and Steve Leibenguth.
SOURCE: DSHS Research and Data Analysis, Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Geographic Information System (COREGIS).

## Consequence Risk Ranking

by School District, Island County


Washington Stat Department of Socia \& Health Services

DATA NOTES: The percentile of the consequence risk scores. The consequence risk scores were calculated using standardized indicators in and Steve Leibenguth.
SOURCE: DSHS Research and Data Analysis, Community Outcome and Risk Evaluation Geographic Information System (COREGIS).

