

### Cohort 2

## Prevention Redesign Initiative (PRI) Cohort 2 - Workshop Series

### **Resources Assessment Clinic**

Workshop 1 – Conducting a Resources Assessment & Gap Analysis

1

### Division of Behavioral Health and Recovery

February 2013

Presented by:

One Department Vision Mission Core set of Values

Julia Greeson, Prevention System Manager

Sarah Mariani, Prevention Systems Integration Manager



### Introduction

Before we start...







Please type your answer into the chat box.

What is the value-added to your coalition's strategic planning in completing a resources assessment?





# Workshop 1: Training Objectives

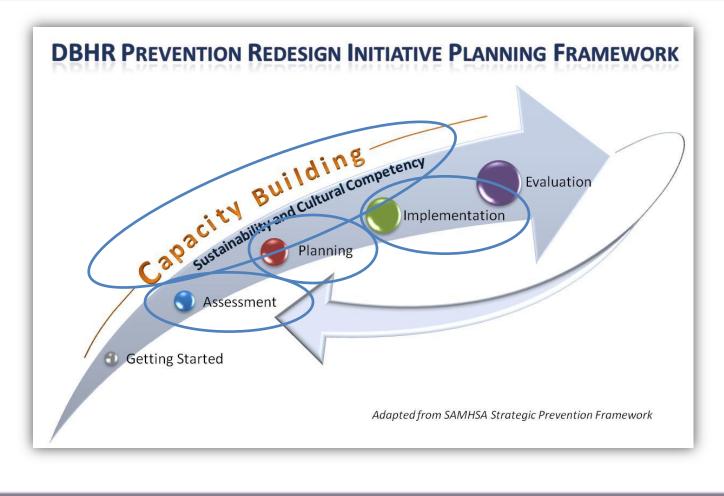
### Participants will:

- Understand Resources Assessment key elements and purpose.
- Understand what information to collect on existing resources that addresses priorities identified during needs assessment.
- Get tools and examples for Resources Assessments.
- Discuss how to identify gaps in resources which address priority risk and protective factors.
- Plan next steps.





# **PRI Planning Framework**

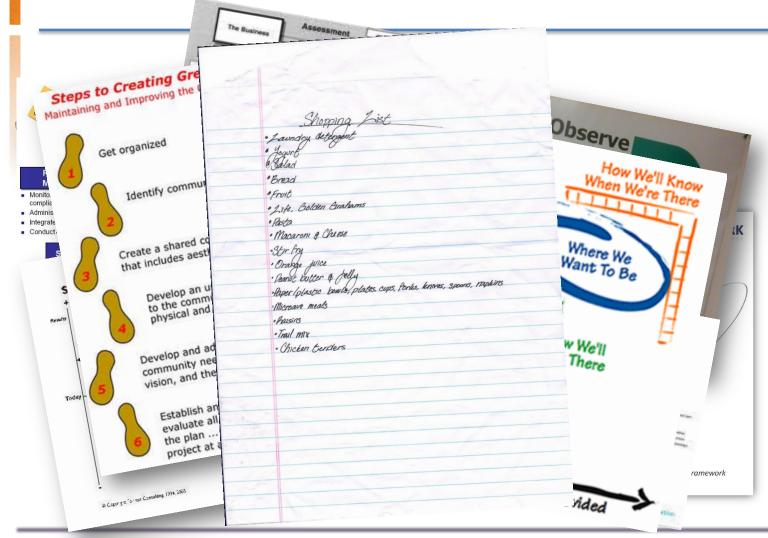




Prevention Redesign Initiative



## Side note: We all plan



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## **Elements of a good Assessment**







## **Completing a Resources Assessment**

## Workshop 1:

1. Process

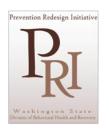
2. Findings

Today we will cover these parts.

### Workshop 2:

3. Analysis and Prioritization (Feb. 26)





Part One:

## **Process**

Who? What? DO.





## What is a Resources Assessment?

**Definition:** A resource assessment is a systematic process for examining the current resources in your community which are reducing risk factor and increasing protective factors.



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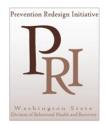
## What is a "Resource"?



*"Resources"* are *funding*, *program*, *policy*, *initiative*, *people*, *and/or services that:* 

- Can be activated to reduce the likelihood of alcohol, tobacco, and other drugs misuse/abuse.
- Promote healthy communities.
- Address local conditions.
- "Can be directed toward solving the specific problems identified as top community concerns." - CADCA, Coalition Academy





## **Benefits of a Resources Assessment**

A community resource assessment will assist you to:

- Identify key resources needed to support your Strategic Plan.
- Build collaboration among service providers.
- Recognize the EBP's and environmental efforts currently available in your community.
- Identify gaps in services and avoid duplication in services.



 Promote the work and efforts on the coalition to build capacity and sustainability.



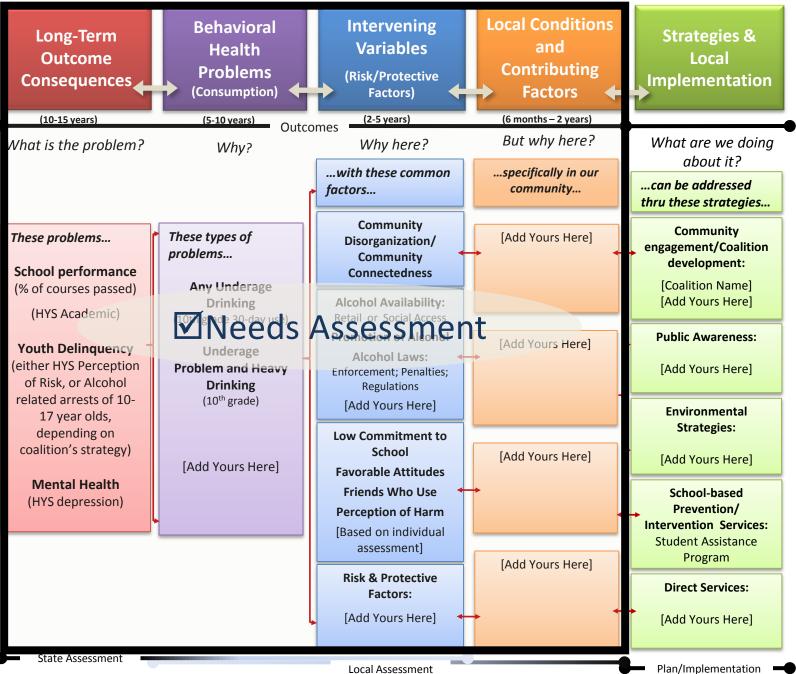
## **Benefits of a Resource Assessment**

### So that..

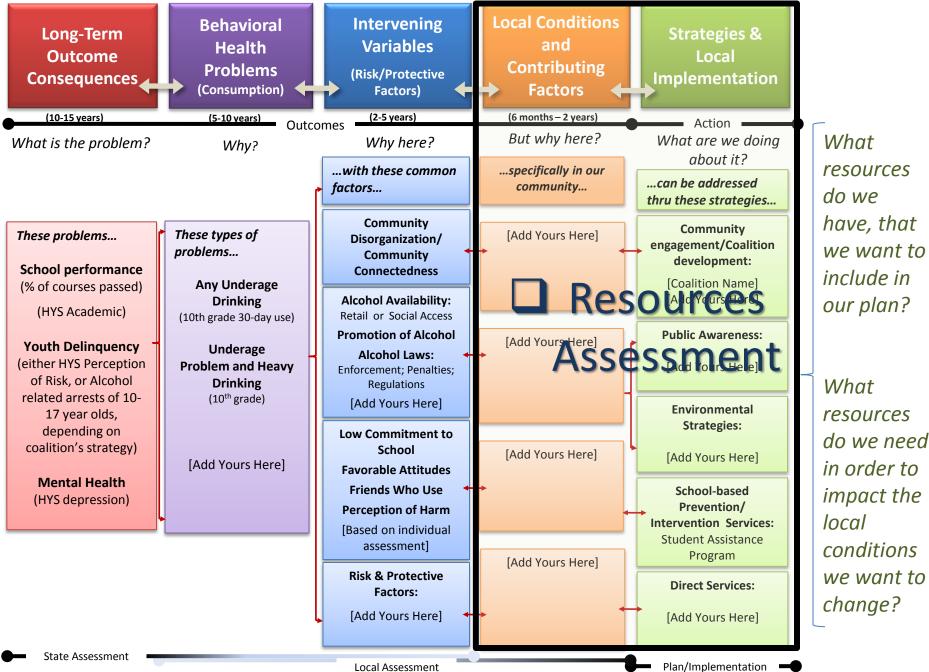
- Ensure you are putting your time and money where it will have the greatest impact
- Ensure you are creating a comprehensive prevention strategy for your community
- Ensure you are effectively impacting your priority risk and protective factors



### [Name] Coalition Logic Model



### [Name] Coalition Logic Model





## **Completing a Resources and Gaps Assessment**

Five Steps...

- **1**. Establish your process.
- Identify, collect, and compile information on each existing resources which address the priority risk and protective factors.
- 3. Determine gaps in resources.
- 4. Determine key findings.
- 5. Integrate information into Strategic Plan.







Which of these steps do you feel particularly strong in your ability to complete?

Which of these steps do you think might challenge you?





### Step 1: Establish your process

- Gather coalition members to work on Resources Assessment.
- Be clear about your goals and objectives for your Resources Assessment.
- Decide on what information you want to collect.
- Decide on how you will collect information.
- Establish timeframe for collection.



Go forth and collect! ...





- How are coalition members involved in your Resources Assessment?
  - Collect Information
  - Develop collection tool
  - Review information
  - Present information
  - Write summary of Resources Assessment for Strategic Plan





Step 1:

# **Creating your Collection Tool**

- What do you want to know?
- At the end how do you want to present information?
- What information supports determining local conditions and strategy selection?
- What information will support implementation of strategies?





### Step 2: Collecting Information

Types of information to be collected:

- Resource/Provider contact info
- Funding sources and duration
- Program/Activity description, location, when service is offered, type of service, participant cost
- What risk/protective factors and local conditions are addressed
- Target populations populations served, numbers served
- Type of prevention strategy CSAP strategies, domain, sector
- Evaluation results





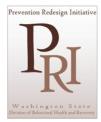
### Step 2: Collecting Information

Use the following to identify resources:

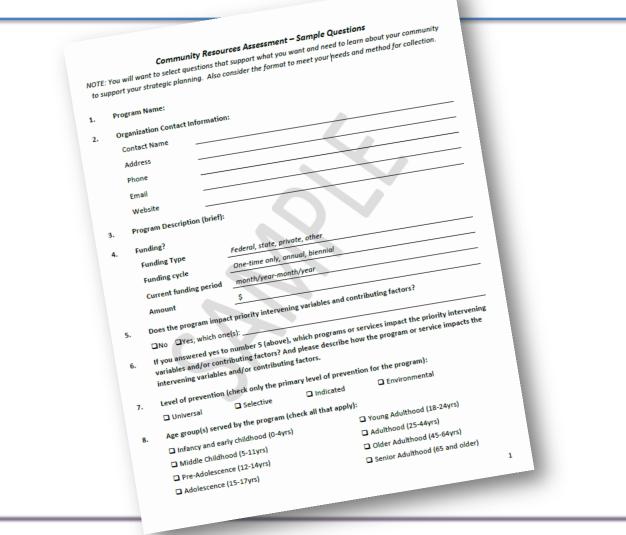
- Coalition members
- Directories Human services, Telephone, Helpline/Crisis Clinic, healto department
- City halls (especialle) Small towns)
- One-storenters / Food banks
- Medical providers community health clinic
- Key informants / prevention service providers



Surveys



### Step 2: Collecting the Information







### Step 2: Collecting the Information







Step 2:

## **Collecting Information**

Interviewing a community resource provider:

- 1. Deliver the 1 minute opening comments.
  - ✓ Introduce yourself
  - Coalition you are representing
  - Prevention Redesign Initiative Planning Process
  - ✓ Resource and Gaps Assessment
  - Information being collected about resources
  - ✓ Importance/relevance of the information
- 2. Ask if they would like to participate in the effort.
- 3. Ask questions to gather information on their resource(s).



### 4. Thanks!





- How difficult have you found it to collect your resources information?
  - Very difficult
  - Somewhat difficult
  - Not too difficult
  - Not difficult at all





### Step 2: Compiling your Information

What do you want to know in the end?

- How will you display information in a way that helps you make decisions?
  - Information listing (Directory)
  - Charts and graphs
  - Maps







Please type your answer into the chat box.

What methods have you used or will likely use to display your information?







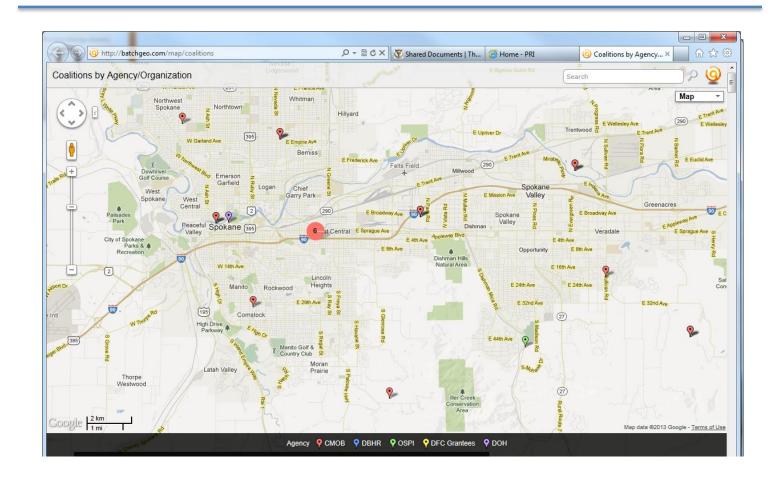
### Step 2: Information Listing

	SPE Resource Directory DRAFT 7.20.12
err alth	
epartment of Health	
PO Box 47855	
PO Box 47855 Olympia, WA 98504-7855	
www.doh.wa.gov	
SPE Contact:	
Sue Grinnell	
360-236-3667 sue.grinnell@doh.wa.gov	
Tobacco Program	
Lead contact:	
Paul Davis paul.davis@doh.wa.gov	
360-236-3642	
360-250 50 12	
Coordinated School Health Manager	
Washington State Office Healthy Communities Office	
Community Based Frederic	
111 Israel Rd SE	
	f data:
PO Box 47846 Resource addresses these areas that are prive to the second	nritized based on our review or data.
Descurpte addresses these areas that are pro-	
✓ Underage drinking	
( Marijuana abuse	
<ul> <li>Tobacco prevention</li> </ul>	
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✓ Tobacco Cessation	
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✓ Other Educational programs	
✓ Law enforcement/coalition	n development
<ul> <li>✓ Other Education I</li> <li>✓ Law enforcement</li> <li>✓ Community engagement/coalition</li> </ul>	n development nization used in planning/determining and monitoring for the need to questions that we track. The most important are: 10th grade 30 day use income smoking rate, and Exposure to secondhand smoke by youth
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Which population(s) does this "resource Minority or other underserved Minority or other underserved	populations
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Estimated number of people served to	re state's population with our vertice
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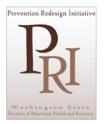




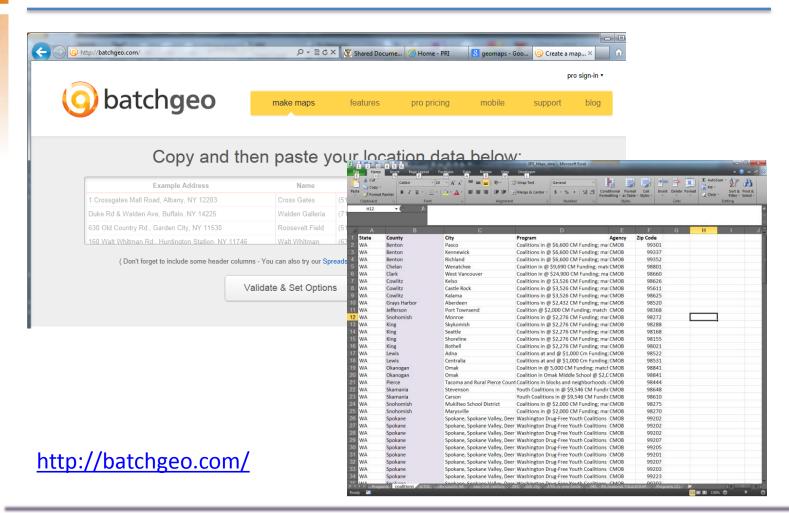
### Step 2: Mapping







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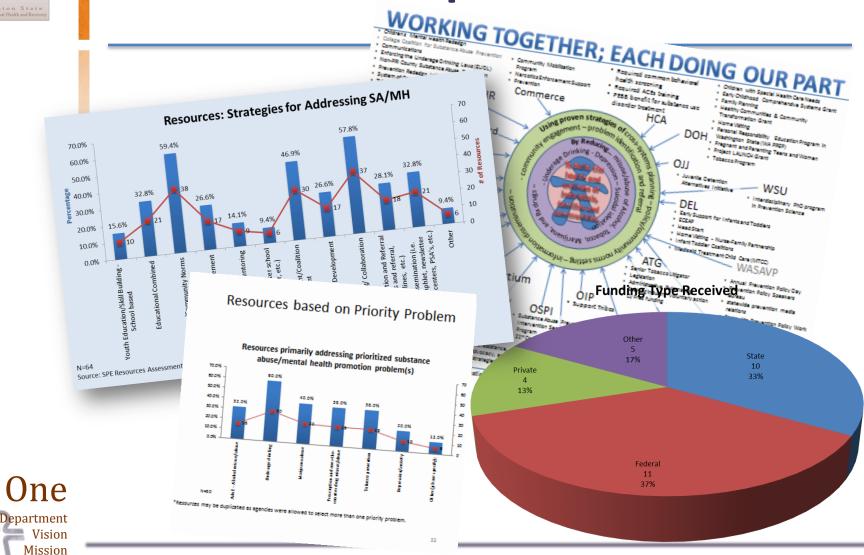


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### Step 2: Charts and Graphs





#### Step 2:

# **Examples from Cohort 1**

- Well Spring Community Network
  - Human Capital
  - Community Collaboration and small town political ties
  - Agency support and other service providers
  - Alternatives
  - Funding and in-kind donations
  - Training and Technical Assistance
  - Partnerships



(See p. 14-16)



Step 2:

Darrington Family Support and

# **Examples from Cohort 1**

#### **Darrington Prevention Intervention Community Coalition-**

#### The Darrington Family Support

ic the "		
Appendix I: resources		
	Programs & Services	ity) Darrington Family Support and Resource
Resource Assessment	Programs & Services (in, or easily accessed by, the commun unior Athletic Association	Darrington Family Support
Resource	(in, or easily accession Athletic Association	Center Exercomics Program
	(in, or easily accessed by, the com Darrington Junior Athletic Association	Darnington Televice Center Glad Tidings Home Economics Program Darnington Senior Center Services
Forrest Service Volunteer Program		Darrington Senior Center Screen
Forrest Service	Church Sunday Schools	
Church Youth Groups	Hampton   Uniper million	Scouting Groups
Church Youth Groups Darrington Area Business Association		Scouting Groups SFA Cooperative Learning Barrotion & Education
Darrington Area Dustria	Friends of the Library	SFA Cooperative Learning Darrington Recreation & Education
		Foundation
Historical Society Darrington Community Center	Sauk-Suiattle Recreation	Foundation RAD – Recognizing Achievement in
Darrington Community		Darrington
	School Solutions Network	Darrington Whitehorse Community Club
Student Intervention/ Assistance Team	School-based Prevention/Intervention	Whiteholise et
Student Intervention/ Assistant	a heal based Prevention/Intervention	Club
States	Services	Rotary Club
Free & Reduced Lunch Program		Fun Night
Fice en	PSE	DSHS Sauk-Suiattle Preschool & Childcare
4-H Club	Family Night Finance & Budgeting Classes	Sauk-Suiattle Preschoel
	Finance & Budgettion	
Community Carnivals	Alumni Association	Operation School Bell
Gas Vouchers	Skill Center McKinney Vento Services	Mentoring
Gas Vouchere	Makinney Venio Scitte	mon
Kids' Place	Youth Coalition	
Job Corp. HS Leadership Class		
HS Leadership one	the strength	
	Local Institutions (stores, hospitals, restaurants, busi	inesses, etc.) Blue Grass Association
	t targe hospitals, restaurants, busi	Blue Grass Asset
	Senior Center	City Hall
	Senior Center	City Hall Darrington Junior Athletic Association
Trap/Shoot Club	Kids' Place Area Business Associ	Archeny Association
Trap/Shoot Club Darrington School District Recovery Community (including A	Kids' Place A and Darrington Area Business Associ	Darrington Archery Association
Darningeery Community (including A	Snohomish County Government	
Alenon)	Snohomish County	

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ninded Physician Violedeed to his staff are key apartners in warded to the community. Cultural resources Services Department vices to Sauk-Suiattle Tribal

staff is reversing public

(See p. 19-20 and Appendix I)

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emorcing underage drinking laws.



### Step 2: Examples from Cohort 1

### **Ferndale Prevention Redesign Initiative**





## Resource Assessment – Challenges

Challenges which may arise during the resource assessment processinclude:

- Service providers ex Seant to cooperate: "Is this an audit of the second second
- Difficulty in collecting the information.
- Difficulty in analyzing information
- Collecting too much information.
- Paral sing manysis (too muching croation, no clear process for devision naking).
- Running out 0 2.





### Summary: Resources Assessment Process

### So far we...

- ...discussed what a resource assessment is and why it is important
- ...identified programs and services in your community that impact your prioritized intervening variables and/or contributing factors
- ...discussed collecting information for the gaps assessment about the resources in the community





Part two:

# **Key Findings**

So what?



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## **Elements of a good Assessment**

NeedsResources

Gaps



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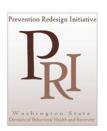
We are here



# What is a Review of Resource Gaps?

- At its core are two questions: "Where are we?" and "Where do we want to be?"
- A review of resource gaps is a process that compares actual conditions with ideal conditions.
- A review of resource gaps starts with the prevention resources that are available in the community, and compares that to what will be needed to address the issues that emerged in the needs assessment phase of the planning process.





### Step 3: Benefits of a Review of Resource Gaps

A community review of gaps will assist you to:

- Identify gaps in services.
- Avoid duplication in services.
- Build collaboration among service providers.
- Ensure you are putting your time and money where it will have the greatest impact.
- Ensure you are creating a comprehensive prevention strategy for your community.
- Ensuring you are effectively impacting your priority intervening variables and contributing factors.







- Have you completed your review of resource gaps yet?
  - Just starting.
  - In the middle.
  - Mostly finished, still finalizing it.
  - All done.
  - Already put in our plan.

Do you want to share a success?





Step 3: What is a "Gap"?

In prevention, program and service gaps exist in a variety of forms.

Most common gaps include:

- Evidence-based programs, polices & practices
- Geographic restrictions
- Population (demographic) limitations such as whether there are language-specific curriculum materials available





### Step 3: What is a "Gap"?

#### cont.

- Developmental gaps in period antinuum of services
- Implementation fidelity issues
- Saturation concerns
- Funding limitations

**Source:** Cady & Associates Prevention Science Consulting & Training, 2006



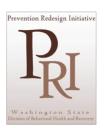


## **Determine Gaps In Resources**

Types of gaps in resources:

- <u>Developmental gaps</u> are services available at the appropriate developmental age?
- Geographic gaps are services available throughout the community?
- Population/Demographic gaps are services reaching all potential participants appropriately?
- Intervening variable/contributing factor gaps is the intervening variable and/or contributing factors being adequately addressed?





Values

### **Determine Gaps In Resources – Sample**

Priority intervening variable:

Family Management

Resource gaps:

Step 3:

- No parenting classes for parents of 12 14 year olds.
- No parenting classes provided in Spanish.
- Existing parenting classes are not evaluated for effectiveness
- Existing parenting classes are not filled to capacity not reaching "hard to reach parents"
- No family crisis counseling provided 24/7
- Lack of skilled parenting instructors in the community
  - No existing parenting classes teach appropriate skills to promote attachment with newborns



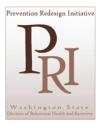


# How do you find Gaps?

ir	Dev Instructions: Write the name of the programs yo outh leadership program, is placed in the row	elopmental Gap Id ou have in the correspondin "pre-adolescent" and the co	entification Work g boxes on the grid. For ex olumn "school based".	ample: Options Through Aw	areness, an afterschool
У	Priority Intervening Factor: Priority Contributing Factor(s): Developmental Period	Family-based services	School-based services	Individual/peer-based services	Community-based services
	Specific Population Age: Infancy and early childhood (0-4yrs) Middle Childhood (5-11yrs) Pre-Adolescence (12-14yrs)				
	Adolescence (15-17yrs) Young Adulthood (18-24yrs) Adulthood (25-44yrs) Older Adulthood (45-64yrs)				
Tabla :+	Other groups: Families General Public				
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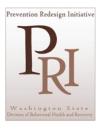


# How do you find Gaps?

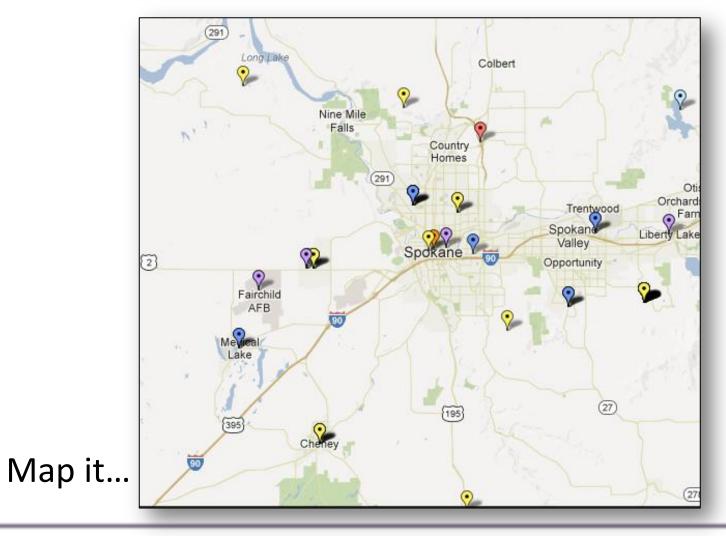
**Funding Type Received** Other 5 State 17% 10 Private 33% 4 13% **Resources: Strategies for Addressing SA/MH** 70.0% 70 59.4% 57.8% 60.0% 60 46.9% 50.0% 50 # of Resources itage 40.0% 40 32.8% 38 32.8% 37 28.1% 30 26.6% 26.6% Perc 30 30.0% 20 20.0% 15.6% 21 14.1% 9.4 10.0% 10 0.0% Mentoring Policy/Community Norms Enforcement Engagement/Coalition Cross-system Planning/ Collaboration Educational Combined after school Youth Leadership Development Problem Identification and Referral resource centers, PSA's, etc.) Other Education/Skill Building information pamphlet, newsletter Information Dissemination (i.e. referral, etc.) etc.) center, School based Community Engagement Development (i.e. screenings and crisis/helplines, aw. Activities (i.e. .⊑ drop program, Youth Alternative Chart it... articles, N=64 Source: SPE Resources Assessment



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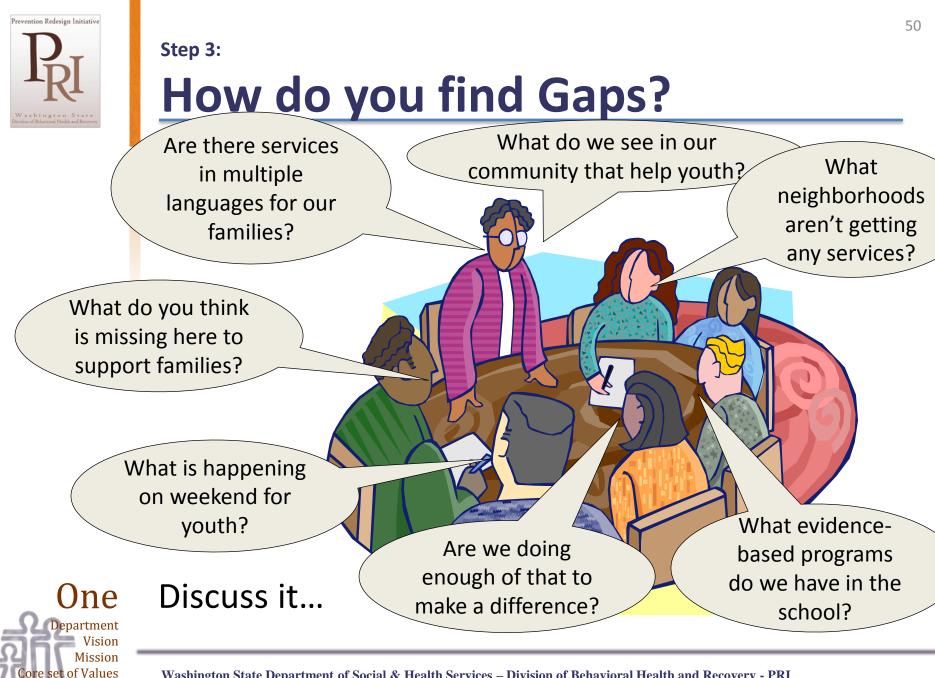


# How do you find Gaps?





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### **Review of Resource Gaps– Challenges**

Challenges which may arise during the review of resource gaps assessment of cess include:

- Laci r Rughation.
- Too much information.
- Lack of diverse representation in the decision making process
- Lack 😌 @tal. midentifying to See
- Lack of enough resurce to address all of the gaps.





#### Step 4:

# **Summarizing Key Findings**

- At a coalition meeting:
  - Review information
  - Coalition discussion ...
    - What are some critical resources that are having positive outcomes on our local conditions that we have that we want to collaborate with and include in our plan?
    - What key resources are missing from our community that we need in order to impact the local conditions we want to change?





Step 4:

### **Summarizing Key Findings**

# What does your Resources Assessment information tell you?

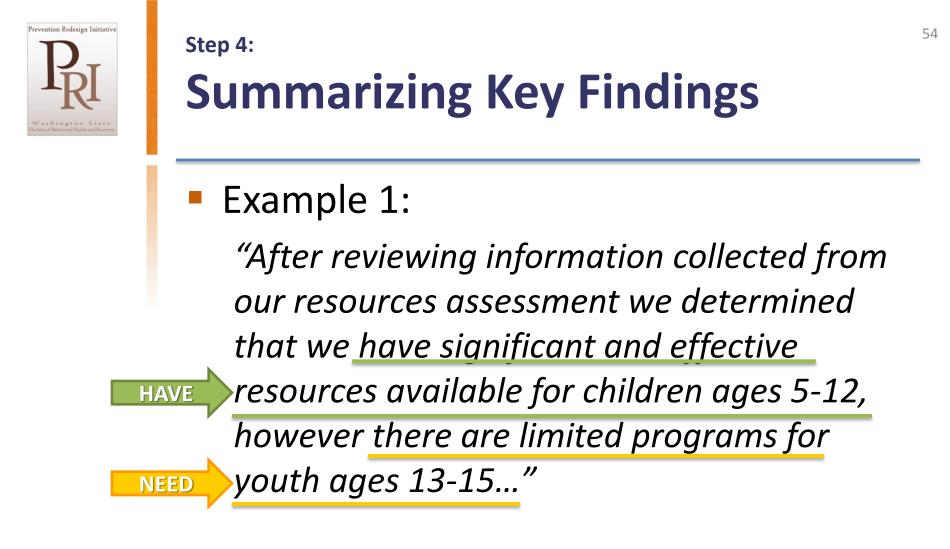
#### What we have...

- Ages served
- Times offered
- Locations
- Evidence-based
- Addressing local conditions

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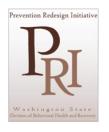
#### What we need...

- Ages served
- Times offered
- Locations
- Evidence-based
- Addressing local conditions
- Culturally appropriate





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Step 4:

# **Summarizing Key Findings**

Example 2:

"After reviewing information collected from our resources assessment we understand that the Go Kids Youth Center provides valuable programs for youth (10-18) in our HAVE community however these services are underutilized and we need to reach out to **NEED** more diverse populations such as providing information and communication in multiple languages..."





# **Summarizing Key Findings**

### Example 3:

Step 4:

"Needs assessment shows elevated social availability of alcohol with a low youth perception of Law Enforcement impacting underage drinking. Community is ready to act to reduce underage drinking. Resource Assessment information shows that policies are in place and prosecuting attorney is engaged and ready to move forward however, law enforcement lacks officer training for party patrol and controlled party dispersal strategy..."



HAVE

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#### Step 4:

# **Summarizing Key Findings**

### Include in Strategic Plan:

- What are the significant community partnerships inplace or that need to be developed?
- Identify important and/or significant information that demonstrates areas to focus substance abuse efforts (for example, lack of fidelity of programs being implemented to address a specific local condition; lack of services being provided for a local condition).
- Provide summary of the key data and information findings that led to the selection of the Coalition priorities. Include the detailed data and information reviewed in the appendix of the Plan.





### Summary: Resources Assessment Findings

### Today we covered...

- ...the types of resource gaps and why identifying gaps is important.
- ...identifying resource gaps for each intervening variable.
- ...summarizing key findings from Resources Assessment.





### Next up

 Next week we will cover step 5 for the Analysis and Prioritization section of your Strategic Plan.



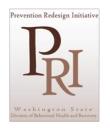
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# **Discussion Questions**

- What experience do you have to offer to the learning community around Resources Assessment?
- What questions do you have as you work on these tasks?
- What challenges have you encountered?
- What have you done that worked really well?
- What additional clarification is needed, if any, in order to move forward?





### Resources

- Strategic Plan Requirements Guide
- The Athena Forum
- Prevention System Managers
- Cohort 1 Coordinators







### Questions???

 Follow up survey will be sent via email following this webinar. Please take a moment to complete it. It helps us continue to improve our trainings.







 If you would like additional technical assistance please contact your Prevention System Manager or email <u>PRItraining@dshs.wa.gov</u>.



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